1. What is $20 \%$ of 60 ?

Answer: ${ }^{(60 \times 20)} / 100=12$. (You can do mental math: $-10 \%$ of 60 is 6 and $20 \%$ is 12 ).
2. What is $40 \%$ of 240 ?

Answer: 96. Mental Math:- $10 \%$ of 240 is 24 , hence $40 \%$ is $24 \times 4=96$.
3. What is $15 \%$ of 150 ?

Answer: ${ }^{(15 \times 150)} / 100=22.5$. (Mental Math: $-10 \%$ of $150=15$, hence $5 \%$ is 7.5 . Hence, $15 \%$ is $15+7.5=22.5$ )
4. What is $30 \%$ of 45 ?

Answer: ${ }^{(30 \times 45)} / 100=13.5$.
5. Meena scored 24 marks out of 60 . What is the percentage of her marks?

Answer: 40\%
$24 / 60=? / 100$
? $={ }^{(100 \times 24)} / 60=40$
6. What is the percent of 170 out of 200 ?

Answer: 85\%
$170 / 200=? / 100$
$?=^{(100 \times 170)} / 200=85$
7. What is the percent of 130 out of 160 ?

Answer: 81.25\%
$130 / 160=? / 100$
$?=(130 \times 100) / 160=81.25$
8. $10 \%$ of a number is 7 . What is that number?

Answer: 70. (Mental Math:- $10 \%$ of 70 is 7 ).
9. $30 \%$ of a number is 30 . What is that number?

Answer: 100. It's a trick question. $30 \%$ means 30 out of 100.
10. $20 \%$ of a number is 130 . What is that number?

Answer: 650
$20 / 100=130 /$ ?
$?=(130 \times 100) / 20=650$

How did you do? If you didn't do well, watch the following videos and try again!

- What are Percentages?
- Percentage of a Number
- Mental Math - Percentages

